

*In the Claims*

The status of claims in the case is as follows:

- 1       1. [Currently amended] Method for evaluating a network,  
2 comprising the steps of:

measuring average message delay through said network;

4 determining the standard deviation a standard deviation  
5 of said message delay; and

6 calculating the discrete a discrete utilization of said  
7 network as the ratio a ratio of said average message  
8 delay to said standard deviation.

- 1        2. [Original] The method of claim 1, further comprising  
2        the steps of:

factoring instances of dropped messages as full utilization in calculating said discrete utilization.

- 1       3. [Currently amended] Method for evaluating a network,  
2 comprising the steps of:

3           communicating of a plurality of long packets and short  
4           packets through said network;

5           determining ~~the best time~~ a best time of said long  
6           packets;

7           determining ~~the best time~~ a best time of said short  
8           packets;

9           responsive to ~~the length~~ a length of said long and  
10          short packets and their respective best times,  
11          determining ~~network~~ Network Queue Wait Time (Tw) and  
12          ~~the standard deviation~~ a standard deviation of Network  
13          Queue Wait Time, ( $\sigma_{Tw}$ );

14          responsive to said Tw and  $\sigma_{Tw}$ , calculating ~~the discrete~~  
15          a discrete utilization (p) of said network.

1        4. [Original] The method of claim 3, wherein said Tw,  $\sigma_{Tw}$   
2        and p are related by the expression:

3

4        
$$Tw / \sigma_{Tw} = p / \sqrt{(p * (2 - p))}$$
.

1       5. [Currently amended] Method for evaluating a network,  
2 comprising the steps of:

3             sending test packets across said network;

4             ~~responsive to said test packets based upon number of~~  
5             test packets transmitted, number of bytes per test  
6             packet, send and receive timestamps of each test  
7             packet, and number of test packets lost in  
8             transmission, deducing the capacity a capacity of said  
9             network, its latency, and the current a current  
10             utilization of said capacity.

1       6. [Currently amended] The method of claim 5, further  
2 comprising the steps of:

3             calculating network hop count as a measure of ~~the~~  
4             ~~minimum number~~ a minimum number of hops of network  
5             bottleneck hop speed that could be in the ~~actual~~  
6             network; and

7             responsive to said network hop count, determining the

8                   minimum network discrete utilization.

1       7. [Currently amended] The method of claim 6, further  
2                   comprising the steps of:

3                   responsive to said test packets, determining as a  
4                   maximum network discrete utilization ~~the number a~~  
5                   number of messages queued per network hop count; and

6                   responsive to said minimum network discrete utilization  
7                   and said maximum network discrete utilization,  
8                   determining a best approximation of end to end discrete  
9                   utilization.

10      8. [Original] The method of claim 7, further comprising  
11                   the step of:

12                   adjusting said end to end discrete utilization for  
13                   dropped test packets.

1       9. [Currently amended] The method of claim 7, said best  
2                   approximation of end to end discrete utilization being ~~the~~  
3                   average an average of said minimum network discrete  
4                   utilization and said maximum network discrete utilization.

1       10. [Original] The method of claim 7, further comprising  
2       the step of:

3             adjusting said best approximation of end to end  
4             discrete utilization by selectively weighting said  
5             minimum network discrete utilization or said maximum  
6             network discrete utilization responsive to network  
7             streaming utilization.

1       11. [Currently amended] A method for evaluating network  
2       characteristics, comprising the steps of

3             determining network discrete utilization;

4             determining average message service time; and

5             calculating ~~the standard deviation~~ a standard deviation  
6             of network queue wait time ( $\sigma_{Tw}$ ) = square root of  
7             (utilization \* (2 - utilization)) \* (average message  
8             service time / (1 - utilization)).

1       12. [Original] The method of claim 11, further comprising  
2       the step of

3           determining  $T_w = \text{utilization} * \text{average message service}$   
4        time / (1 - utilization).

1        13. [Currently amended] A method for evaluating the  
2        discrete a discrete utilization of a network, comprising the  
3        steps of

4        transmitting probative samples through said network ~~and~~  
5        time stamping probative samples;

6        time stamping said probative samples; and

7        responsive to said samples, calculating the average  
8        wait time and ~~the standard deviation~~ a standard  
9        deviation of average delay of said network.

1        14. [Original] The method of claim 13, said samples  
2        comprising one way echo packets.

1        15. [Original] The method of claim 13, said samples  
2        comprising two way echo packets.

1        16. [Currently amended] The method of claim 13 for  
2        deriving the discrete utilization of a network, further

3 comprising the steps of:

4 deriving said discrete utilization as ~~the ratio a ratio~~  
5 of ~~the wait a wait~~ time of said network to ~~the standard~~  
6 ~~deviation a standard deviation~~ of the average queue  
7 wait time.

1 17. [Original] The method of claim 16, further comprising  
2 the steps of:

3 fine tuning said discrete utilization by averaging  
4 dropped instances of said samples with successful  
5 transmissions of said samples to derive a measure of  
6 discrete utilization based upon a total set of said  
7 probative samples.

1 18. [Currently amended] System A program storage device  
2 readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of  
3 instructions executable by a machine for evaluating a  
4 network, comprising:

5 an apparent network speed analysis application module  
6 for measuring average message delay through said  
7 network[;], determining ~~the standard deviation a~~

8           standard deviation of said message delay[[;]], and  
9           calculating ~~the discrete~~ a discrete utilization of said  
10          network as ~~the ratio~~ a ratio of said average message  
11          delay to said standard deviation; and

12         a service level and capacity planning routine module  
13         for tuning said network.

1         19. [Currently amended] The system program storage device  
2         of claim 18, said service level and capacity planning  
3         routine module further comprising routines for calculating  
4         change in network traffic before network response time  
5         service level is compromised[[;]], determining additional  
6         file load capacity of the network[[;]], and adjusting window  
7         size for file transfer to fill remaining capacity.

1         20. [Currently amended] System A program storage device  
2         readable by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of  
3         instructions executable by a machine for evaluating a  
4         network, comprising:

5           a first program module for measuring average message  
6           delay through said network;

7           a second program module for determining ~~the standard~~  
8           deviation a standard deviation of said message delay;  
9           and

10          a third program module for calculating ~~the discrete a~~  
11          discrete utilization of said network as ~~the ratio a~~  
12          ratio of said average message delay to said standard  
13          deviation.

1       21. [Currently amended] A program storage device readable  
2       by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions  
3       executable by a machine to perform method steps for  
4       evaluating a network, said method steps comprising:

5           measuring average message delay through said network;

6           determining ~~the standard deviation~~ a standard deviation  
7           of said message delay; and

8           calculating ~~the discrete a discrete~~ utilization of said  
9           network as ~~the ratio a ratio~~ of said average message  
10          delay to said standard deviation.

1       22. [Currently amended] A program storage device readable

2 by a machine, tangibly embodying a program of instructions  
3 executable by a machine to perform operations comprising  
4 computer program product or computer program element for  
5 performing the steps of:

6 measuring average message delay through said network;

7 determining the standard deviation a standard deviation  
8 of said message delay; and

9 calculating the discrete a discrete utilization of said  
10 network as the ratio a ratio of said average message  
11 delay to said standard deviation.

1 23. [New] A method for evaluating a discrete utilization  
2 of a network, comprising the steps of

3 transmitting probative samples through said network;

4 time stamping said probative samples;

5 responsive to said samples, calculating the average  
6 wait time and a standard deviation of average delay of  
7 said network; and

8           deriving said discrete utilization as a ratio of a wait  
9           time of said network to a standard deviation of the  
10          average wait time.

1       24. [New] The method of claim 23, further comprising the  
2       steps of:

3           fine tuning said discrete utilization by averaging  
4           dropped instances of said samples with successful  
5           transmissions of said samples to derive a measure of  
6           discrete utilization based upon a total set of said  
7           probative samples.

1       25. [New] The program storage device of claim 21, said  
2       steps further comprising:

3           factoring instances of dropped messages as full  
4           utilization in calculating said discrete utilization.<sup>11</sup>

1       26. [New] A program storage device readable by a machine,  
2       tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by a  
3       machine to perform operations for evaluating a network, said  
4       operations comprising:

5           communicating of a plurality of long packets and short  
6           packets through said network;

7           determining a best time of said long packets;

8           determining a best time of said short packets;

9           responsive to of said long and short packets and their  
10          respective best times, determining Network Queue Wait  
11          Time (Tw) and a standard deviation of Network Queue  
12          Wait Time, ( $\sigma_{Tw}$ ) ;

13          responsive to said Tw and  $\sigma_{Tw}$ , calculating a discrete  
14          utilization (p) of said network.

1       27. [New] The program storage device of claim 3, wherein  
2       said Tw,  $\sigma_{Tw}$  and p are related by the expression:

3  
4       
$$Tw / \sigma_{Tw} = p / \sqrt{(p * (2 - p))} .$$

1       28. [New] A program storage device readable by a machine,  
2       tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by a  
3       machine to perform operations for evaluating a network, said

4 operations comprising:

5 sending test packets across said network;

6 based upon number of test packets transmitted, number  
7 of bytes per test packet, send and receive timestamps  
8 of each test packet, and number of test packets lost in  
9 transmission, deducing a capacity of said network, its  
10 latency, and a current utilization of said capacity.

1 29. [New] The program storage device of claim 28, said  
2 operations further comprising:

3 calculating network hop count as a measure a minimum  
4 number of hops of network bottleneck hop speed that  
5 could be in the network; and

6 responsive to said network hop count, determining the  
7 minimum network discrete utilization.

1 30. [New] The program storage device of claim 29, said  
2 operations further comprising:

3 responsive to said test packets, determining as a

4           maximum network discrete utilization a number of  
5           messages queued per network hop count; and  
  
6           responsive to said minimum network discrete utilization  
7           and said maximum network discrete utilization,  
8           determining a best approximation of end to end discrete  
9           utilization.

1       31. [New] The program storage device of claim 30, said  
2       operations further comprising:

3           adjusting said end to end discrete utilization for  
4           dropped test packets.

1       32. [New] The program storage device of claim 30, said  
2       best approximation of end to end discrete utilization being  
3       an average of said minimum network discrete utilization and  
4       said maximum network discrete utilization.

1       33. [New] The program storage device of claim 30, said  
2       operations further comprising:

3           adjusting said best approximation of end to end  
4           discrete utilization by selectively weighting said

5           minimum network discrete utilization or said maximum  
6           network discrete utilization responsive to network  
7           streaming utilization.

1       34. [New] A program storage device readable by a machine,  
2           tangibly embodying a program of instructions executable by a  
3           machine to perform operations for evaluating network  
4           characteristics, comprising the steps of

5           determining network discrete utilization;

6           determining average message service time; and

7           calculating a standard deviation of network queue wait  
8           time ( $\sigma_{Tw}$ ) = square root of (utilization \* (2 -  
9           utilization)) \* (average message service time / (1 -  
10          utilization)).

1       35. [New] The program storage device of claim 34, said  
2           operations further comprising:

3           determining  $T_w$  = utilization \* average message service  
4           time / (1 - utilization).